## **Unit 2: Proportions and Polygon Similarity** (HW0)

1. Solve each proportion using cross products.

$$\frac{x+1}{6} = \frac{x-1}{x} \qquad \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{x-7}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{x-7}$$

$$\frac{x-9}{x} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{x}{5} = \frac{4}{16}$$

- 2. Solve the following problems. (Show all work)
- a) A picture is 3 in. wide by 5 in. high was enlarged so that the width was 15 inches. How high is the enlarged picture?

- b) A triangle's three angles are in the ratio of 5:7:8. What is the measure of the smallest angle?
- c) A 6 foot high school boy casts a shadow of 24 inches. At the same time of day a girl at the elementary school park casts a shadow of 14 inches. How tall is she (in feet)?

- 3. What would be the best (most specific) name for the shape that has the following ratios for it ANGLES.
- a) 3:4:3 \_\_\_\_\_
- b) 4:5:4:5 \_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_
- c) 2:2:7:7 \_\_\_\_\_
- d) 4: 4: 4: 4 \_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_

4. Solve the following problems. (show all work)
a) Points A, B, C, and D are placed in alphabetical order on a line so that AB = 2BC = CD. What is the ratio BD : AD?
b) Points A, B, and C are placed in alphabetical order on a line so that 3AB : AC. What is the ratio of AB : BC?
c) Two numbers are in ratio 7:3. The sum of the two numbers is 36. What is the largest number?
d) Three numbers are in the ratio of 2:5:3. If the largest number is 65. What is the smallest number?